



31 March - 2 April 2009

Saigon Exhibition & Convention Centre (SECC) • Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

## Vietnam Country Profile & Statistical Data



**Area:** 331,689 km<sup>2</sup>

**Population:** 83 million

**Capital City:** Hanoi (population 3.5 million)

**Largest City:** Ho Chi Minh City (population 7.8 million)

**People:** Kinh Vietnamese 85%, plus 53 other ethnic groups

**Languages:** Vietnamese, minority languages

**Religion(s):** mainly Buddhism, also Catholicism, Protestantism, Cao Dai and Hoa Hao religions

**Currency:** Vietnamese Dong, US Dollars also widely used

**Major political parties:** Communist Party of Vietnam (CPV)

**Government:** Vietnam is a one-party communist state, led by a triumvirate of CPV General Secretary Mr Nong Duc Manh, State President Mr Nguyen Minh Triet and Prime Minister Mr Nguyen Tan Dung

**Foreign Minister:** Mr Pham Gia Khiem

**Membership of international groupings/organisations:** Vietnam is a member of the United Nations (currently a non-permanent member of the UN Security Council), Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN), the Non-Aligned Movement, the Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM), the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC), and the World Trade Organisation (WTO).

### INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Following years of isolation, Vietnam has sought to reach out and rejoin the world since the early 1990s. Vietnam joined ASEAN in 1995 and, in 2004, hosted the Fifth Asia-Europe Meeting of world leaders in Hanoi. Vietnam hosted the APEC Summit in November 2006 and joined the WTO in January 2007. Vietnam took its place on the Security Council in January 2008, a seat it will hold for two years.

### Vietnam's relations with its neighbours

Vietnam's relations with their largest neighbour, China, are complex. One thousand years of Chinese rule of what is now northern Vietnam, ending in the 10th century, had a deep impact on Vietnamese culture and the Vietnamese psyche. In recent times, the political relationship has swung back and forth, from Chinese support for Ho Chi Minh during the war against the French to a short Chinese invasion of northern Vietnam in 1979. Communist solidarity between the two nations still sometimes takes a back seat to narrow national interests. Sovereignty over the Spratley Islands in the South China Sea and border disagreements continue to lead to occasional incidents - including rare, small-scale demonstrations in Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City at the end of 2007.



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Vietnam enjoys close political relations with its former allies and fellow ASEAN members in the governments of Laos and Cambodia. Among ordinary Lao and Cambodians, however, there remain suspicions that Vietnam – as in the past – seeks to dominate them.

#### **Vietnam's relations with the US**

The Socialist Republic of Vietnam and the US established diplomatic relations in 1995. Following a visit by President Clinton and the signing of a US-Vietnam Bilateral Trade Agreement shortly thereafter, bilateral relations appeared to take off. The relationship was further strengthened by a landmark visit to the US by Prime Minister Phan Van Khai in July 2005 and, more recently, Vietnamese President Nguyen Minh Triet paid an official visit to the US in June 2007 and Prime Minister Dung visited in summer 2008. There remain irritants, however, notably trade disputes and human rights. Many US-based NGOs and Vietnamese-Americans are vocal in their criticism of Vietnam's human rights record. US-Vietnam cooperation on the search for US MIAs (soldiers missing-in-action) is good. US President George W. Bush visited Vietnam for the APEC Summit in November 2006.

#### **Vietnam's relations with the UK**

The UK has had a diplomatic presence in Hanoi, now capital of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, for nearly 60 years. We opened a Consulate in Hanoi in 1946, which was upgraded to a Consulate-General in 1954. It remained open throughout the American war (at the same time, a British Embassy was also open in what was then Saigon, capital of South Vietnam). Following the establishment of full diplomatic relations in 1973, our Consulate-General in Hanoi was upgraded to an Embassy. As well as an Embassy, we now have a Consulate-General in Ho Chi Minh City (formerly Saigon), British Council offices in Hanoi and Ho Chi Minh City, and a DFID office in Hanoi.

The UK/Vietnam bilateral relationship has developed greatly since the establishment of full diplomatic relations in 1973, and now encompass a wide-range of issues, including high-level political contacts, through growing trade and investment links, cooperation against terrorism, international crime and illegal migration, education, to a fast growing DFID development assistance programme.

In May 2004, Mr Tran Duc Luong, the then President of the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, paid the first official visit by a Vietnamese Head of State to the UK. This historic visit marked a new high point in the relationship between the UK and Vietnam. The first-ever visit by Vietnamese Prime Minister Nguyen Tan Dung to the UK took place in March 2008, which was a great success and laid a firm foundation for further UK- Vietnam cooperation. At their meeting in London on 5 March 2008, Prime Minister Nguyen Tan Dung and Gordon Brown agreed to work together on five priority areas: trade and investment; development (including good governance, accountability and rule of law issues); international issues (including reform of international architecture, Security Council co-operation and climate change); education and tackling illegal migration and organised crime.

In October 2004, the British Deputy Prime Minister Rt. Hon John Prescott MP - the most senior representative of the British Government to pay an official visit to the Socialist Republic of Vietnam – made his second visit to Vietnam to represent the UK at the ASEM V Summit of Asian and European leaders. In June 2006, HRH The Duke of York made his second visit Vietnam, in his capacity as the UK's Special Representative for International Trade and Investment. Bill Rammell, UK Minister of State for Lifelong Learning, Further and Higher Education visited Vietnam with a delegation of University and College leaders in February 2007. Parliamentary under Secretary of State for International Development, Shahid Malik, visited Vietnam in September 2007 to review DFID's expanding programme.

Inter-parliamentary links are also growing. In September 2004, the newly-formed British All-Party Parliamentary Group visited Vietnam. In March 2005, Mr Nguyen Van An, then President of the Vietnamese National Assembly, consolidated inter-parliamentary links with visits to Westminster and the Welsh Assembly. The Deputy Leader of the House of Commons Mr Nigel Griffiths MP visited Vietnam in October 2006. Most recently, in October 2007, seven members of the British All-Party Parliamentary Group visited Vietnam, when they met with the newly-elected Vice Chairman of the Vietnamese National Assembly.



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### UK Development Assistance

Vietnam is among the poorest countries in the world with GDP per head of around US\$833 as of 2007. Its economy is still largely agricultural, with about two thirds of the population dependent upon agriculture for a living.

However, Vietnam is a development success story. The Government has made poverty reduction a central development goal since introducing its 'doi moi' (renovation) economic policy in 1986. The proportion of people Vietnam living in poverty decreased from 58% in 1993 to 15% in 2007. Poverty has fallen across Vietnam, although less so in the mountainous ethnic minority areas in the Central and North West Highlands. The UK's bilateral development programme in Vietnam, implemented by DFID, began in 1992. In 2003, DFID established its own fully devolved office in Hanoi.

Recognising Vietnam's strong commitment to poverty reduction and Vietnam's continued needs, the UK through DFID has signed a ten year Development Partnership Arrangement with the Government of Vietnam committing at least £50 million per year from 2006 to 2010 to help Vietnam reduce poverty further, as it becomes a middle income country.

There is a unique opportunity to help Vietnam make the most of overseas aid before it becomes less important as a source of funding for public expenditure. Through our new Country Assistance Plan (2007-2011) the UK has committed to:

- supporting Vietnam to implement its World Trade Organisation commitments while ensuring that the poor participate in opportunities provided by Vietnam's integration into the global economy;
- improving the quality and inclusiveness of services for the poor and vulnerable;
- building on joint objectives with the Foreign and Commonwealth Office to engage more effectively on governance, anti-corruption, rights and climate change;
- assisting the Government in strengthening the financial system by providing technical advice on financial management and helping the Government tackle corruption;
- helping the Government strengthen the impact of international aid, including the effectiveness of the UN and other international organisations; and
- increasing its focus on monitoring, evaluation and results.

DFID expects to scale back funding to Vietnam once the country officially achieves middle income country status around 2012 but will continue to engage with Vietnam on the "beyond aid" agenda in close cooperation with the Foreign and Commonwealth Office.

### GEOGRAPHY

In area, Vietnam is slightly larger than the UK and Ireland. It stretches 1,600km north to south, but is only 40km wide at its narrowest point in the centre. It is predominantly mountainous, with densely-populated fertile plains in the north and south around the Red River and Mekong deltas respectively. The Vietnamese consider that Vietnam has 3 regions, the north, the centre and the south. Spoken Vietnamese differs considerably between them. Vietnam's 53 ethnic minorities are primarily concentrated in mountainous areas in the north and central highlands. Climate varies considerably from north to south, but is generally hot (bar a cool winter in the north), humid and – during rainy season – wet.

### TRADE AND INVESTMENT

#### Trade and Investment with the UK

UK - Vietnam trade has registered consistent double-digit growth over the past decade and currently stands at nearly £1 billion. In 2007, UK imports from Vietnam were valued at £793.9 million, while the UK's exports to Vietnam were worth approximately £113 million. UK exports to Vietnam are, of course, supplemented by goods and services delivered via third countries. There is no UK measure of invisible earnings from Vietnam from the delivery of banking and financial services, which the UK plays a leading role.



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Major UK exports are in medicinal and pharmaceutical products, miscellaneous manufactured articles, leather, leather manufactures and dressed furskins, telecommunications and sound recording equipment plus professional, scientific and control instruments. Major imports from Vietnam include footwear, clothing and accessories and furniture.

The value of UK investments across a range of sectors in Vietnam is approximately USD\$1.4 billion. This makes the UK the 14th largest overall foreign investor as well as the 3rd biggest European investor in Vietnam.

There are over 100 UK companies with registered offices in Vietnam, including Prudential (the largest foreign employer of Vietnamese workers), HSBC, Standard Chartered Bank, BP, Shell and Tate & Lyle.

UK Trade & Investment has two teams in Vietnam. One is based in the British Consulate in Ho Chi Minh City and the other in the British Embassy in Hanoi. They provide advice and assistance through a range of services to UK-based companies seeking to develop their business in Vietnam. UK Trade & Investment also provides advice to Vietnamese businesses on how to invest or set up a presence in the UK.

(Source: Foreign & Commonwealth Office – Last Reviewed 26<sup>th</sup> August 2008)

### Statistical Data - Foreign direct investment projects licensed in 2007 by kind of economic activity

	Number of projects	Registered capital (Mill. USD) <sup>(*)</sup>		
		Total	Of which	
			Newly granted capital	Supplementary capital
<b>Total</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>21347.8</b>	<b>18718.3</b>	<b>2629.5</b>
Agriculture and forestry	14	48.3	22.7	25.6
Fishery	2	10.3	6.7	3.6
Mining and quarrying	16	262.3	252.1	10.2
Manufacturing	985	10882.5	8771.3	2111.2
Electricity, gas and water supply	7	9.6	9.6	
Construction	73	993.3	910.8	82.5
Wholesale and retail trade; Repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods	11	129.9	78.0	51.9
Hotels and restaurants	38	1968.1	1883.6	84.5
Transport; storage and communications	30	356.5	271.9	84.6
Financial intermediation	4	32.3	32.3	
Real estate, renting business activities	327	6114.8	5949.8	165.0
Education and training	13	11.6	9.5	2.1
Health and social work	12	112.5	112.5	
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	9	410.3	402.3	8.0
Community, social and personal service activities	3	5.5	5.2	0.3

(\*) Including supplementary capital of licensed projects in previous years.



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Foreign direct investment projects licensed in 2007 by main counterparts

	Number of projects	Registered capital (Mill. USD) <sup>(*)</sup>		
		Total	Of which	
			Newly granted capital	Supplementary capital
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>21347.8</b>	<b>18718.3</b>	<b>2629.5</b>
<b>Of which:</b>				
Korea Rep. of	423	5395.4	4850.2	545.2
Taiwan	230	2489.7	1798.0	691.7
Japan	159	1385.9	951.6	434.3
China. PR	130	572.5	553.7	18.8
Singapore	89	2572.3	2508.0	64.3
Hong kong SAR (China)	73	607.4	353.5	253.9
United States	66	388.3	358.0	30.3
British Virgin Islands	60	4410.5	4343.2	67.3
Malaysia	46	1172.6	1090.4	82.2
Australia	36	215.4	190.4	25.0
Thailand	25	291.7	288.6	3.1
France	22	226.2	160.6	65.6
United Kingdom	18	80.5	47.1	33.4
Samoa	17	384.1	210.7	173.4
F.R. Germany	16	168.0	166.2	1.8
Brunei	15	70.9	61.9	9.0
Netherlands	13	236.3	159.8	76.5
Denmark	11	7.3	4.3	3.0
India	7	39.1	39.1	
Canada	6	146.0	145.0	1.0
Philippines	6	40.5	26.2	14.3
Cayman Islands	6	158.2	155.2	3.0
Czech Rep. of	5	13.3	13.3	
Indonesia	5	15.3	15.3	
Fed. Russian	5	12.0	9.9	2.1
Sweden	5	2.3	2.1	0.2
Italy	4	49.6	49.6	
Switzerland	4	5.0	2.2	2.8
Mauritius	3	9.9	6.9	3.0
Ireland	2	3.9		3.9
Iceland	2	3.8	3.8	
Cambodia	2	2.0	2.0	
Israel	2	1.1	1.1	
New Zealand	2	35.3	35.0	0.3



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Panama	2	3.6	2.5	1.1
Finland	2	17.1	17.1	
Channel Islands	2	10.5	0.3	10.2
Slovenia	2	4.0	4.0	
Bermuda	1	15.5	15.5	
Belize	1	10.0	10.0	
Costa Rica	1	16.5	16.5	
Macao SAR (China)	1	18.0	18.0	
Laos	1	25.0	25.0	
Norway	1	3.2	3.2	
Cyprus	1	1.5	1.5	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Including supplementary capital of licensed projects in previous years.



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Foreign direct investment projects licensed in 2007 by province

	Number of projects	Registered capital (Mill. USD) <sup>(*)</sup>		
		Total	Of which	
			Newly granted capital	Supplementary capital
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1544</b>	<b>21347.8</b>	<b>18718.3</b>	<b>2629.5</b>
<b>Red River Delta</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>6485.2</b>	<b>5769.4</b>	<b>715.8</b>
Hà Nội	234	2521.8	2341.7	180.1
Vĩnh Phúc	30	1061.6	951.6	110
Bắc Ninh	35	489.2	449.4	39.8
Hà Tây	21	536.7	535.5	1.2
Hải Dương	45	539.7	341.6	198.1
Hải Phòng	55	540	411.5	128.5
Hưng Yên	35	214.9	201.7	13.2
Thái Bình	2	45.9	27	18.9
Hà Nam	13	125.5	99.5	26
Nam Định	4	5.6	5.6	
Ninh Bình	6	404.3	404.3	
<b>North East</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>570.2</b>	<b>508.2</b>	<b>62</b>
Hà Giang	4	14	14	
Cao Bằng	3	6.8	6.8	
Tuyên Quang	2	30	30	
Lào Cai	6	37.5	37.5	
Yên Bái	2	2.6	2.6	
Thái Nguyên	1	100	100	
Lạng Sơn	5	1.8	1.7	0.1
Quảng Ninh	12	200.6	161.7	38.9
Bắc Giang	15	176.4	153.4	23
Phú Thọ	1	0.5	0.5	
<b>North West</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>8</b>
Lai Châu	1	1	1	
Sơn La	3	19.1	19.1	
Hòa Bình	7	18.6	10.6	8
<b>North Central Coast</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>612.2</b>	<b>600.2</b>	<b>12</b>
Thanh Hóa	6	36.9	24.9	12
Nghệ An	2	5.9	5.9	
Quảng Trị	3	8	8	
Thừa Thiên - Huế	9	561.4	561.4	
<b>South Central Coast</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3073.7</b>	<b>2940.5</b>	<b>133.2</b>
Năng	22	940	928.8	11.2



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Quảng Nam	16	288	209.9	78.1
Quảng Ngãi	2	5.8	5.8	
Bình Định	12	68.2	67.2	1
Phú Yên	5	1704.3	1703.8	0.5
Khánh Hòa	8	67.4	25	42.4
<b>Central Highlands</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>142.6</b>	<b>136.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
Gia Lai	1	1.5	1.5	
Đắk Lắk	1	6	6	
Lâm Đồng	13	135.1	128.6	6.5
<b>South East</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>8501</b>	<b>6844.5</b>	<b>1656.5</b>
Ninh Thuận	5	120.1	118.6	1.5
Bình Thuận	10	58.4	51.1	7.3
Bình Phước	30	105.2	92	13.2
Tây Ninh	22	138.9	74	64.9
Bình Dương	292	2258	1815.7	442.3
Đồng Nai	116	2414.8	1464.8	950
Bà Rịa - Vũng Tàu	18	1126.9	1069.4	57.5
TP. Hồ Chí Minh	312	2278.7	2158.9	119.8
<b>Mekong River Delta</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>1742.9</b>	<b>1707.4</b>	<b>35.5</b>
Long An	66	816.5	810.7	5.8
Tiền Giang	5	127.2	116.3	10.9
Bến Tre	2	68.8	68.8	
Trà Vinh	1	5.5	0.5	5
Vĩnh Long	1	16	6	10
Đồng Tháp	4	25.2	25.2	
Cần Thơ	6	28.6	28.6	
Hậu Giang	2	629	629	
Sóc Trăng	2	19.3	15.5	3.8
Bạc Liêu	1	1.8	1.8	
Cà Mau	1	5	5	
<b>Oil and gas</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>181.3</b>	<b>181.3</b>	

<sup>(\*)</sup> Including supplementary capital of licensed projects in previous years.



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### Main industrial products

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Coal</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>27349.0</b>	<b>34093.0</b>	<b>38778.0</b>	<b>43190.0</b>
- State	"	26408.0	32944.0	36970.0	41088.0
- Non-State	"	324.0	639.0	1275.0	1545.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	617.0	510.0	533.0	557.0
<b>Crude oil</b> ( Foreign invested sector)	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>20051.0</b>	<b>18519.0</b>	<b>16800.0</b>	<b>15920.0</b>
<b>Chromium ores</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>82</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
- State	"	35.4	4.4	3.4	2.8
- Non-State	"	46.6	1.3		
<b>Stone</b>	<i>Thous.m<sup>3</sup></i>	<b>55138</b>	<b>70836</b>	<b>80132</b>	<b>90543</b>
- State	"	22732	25726	20765	22069
- Non-State	"	31463	43414	58453	67406
- Foreign invested sector	"	943	1696	913	1068
<b>Lime</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>1464.2</b>	<b>1737.3</b>	<b>1592.3</b>	<b>1760.0</b>
- State	"	20.0	16.5	19.7	23.0
- Non-State	"	1444.2	1720.8	1572.6	1737.0
<b>Sand, pebbles</b>	<i>Thous.m<sup>3</sup></i>	<b>58108</b>	<b>66444</b>	<b>65453</b>	<b>77523</b>
- State	"	16721	13490	10519	11356
- Non-State	"	40896	52828	54925	66157
- Foreign invested sector	"	491	125	10	10
<b>Salt</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>906.0</b>	<b>898.0</b>	<b>842.0</b>	<b>920.0</b>
- State	"	302.0	229.0	172.0	179.0
- Non-State	"	33.0	589.0	624.0	685.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	71.0	80.0	46.0	56.0
<b>Apatit ore (State)</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>905.0</b>	<b>1024.2</b>	<b>1232.4</b>	<b>1419.1</b>
- State	"	902.0	1024.0	1232.1	1418.8
- Non-State	"	3.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Fish sauce</b>	<i>Mill. litres</i>	<b>213.0</b>	<b>191.5</b>	<b>194.1</b>	<b>196.8</b>
- State	"	2.0	6.3	6.7	7.0
- Non-State	"	207.0	183.4	185.7	188.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	4.0	1.8	1.7	1.8
<b>Canned fruits</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>70813</b>	<b>72789</b>	<b>75901</b>	<b>79741</b>
- State	"	27477	31635	34811	38305
- Non-State	"	32833	25253	24898	24948
- Foreign invested sector	"	10503	15901	16192	16488
<b>Vegetable oils</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>360.9</b>	<b>397.2</b>	<b>415.6</b>	<b>434.0</b>
- State	"	164.3	168.3	192.5	209.0
- Non-State	"	33.9	39.8	39.5	40.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	162.7	189.1	183.7	185.0



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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Sodium glutamate ( FIS )</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>214.6</b>	<b>244.7</b>	<b>252.0</b>	<b>264.1</b>
<b>Tinned milks</b>	<i>Mill.tins</i>	<b>317.0</b>	<b>364.1</b>	<b>361.4</b>	<b>404.4</b>
- State	"	233.0	273.1	270.4	312.4
- Foreign invested sector	"	84.0	91.0	90.9	92.0
<b>Milled rice, maize</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>28459</b>	<b>39429</b>	<b>45855</b>	<b>52310</b>
- State	"	556	2310	1225	1649
- Non-State	"	27903	37119	44630	50661
- Foreign invested sector	"				
<b>Sugar, sugar syrups</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>1434.3</b>	<b>1174.6</b>	<b>1465.1</b>	<b>1671.1</b>
- State	"	612.6	504.1	495.2	508.1
- Non-State	"	370.8	327.3	484.2	616.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	450.9	343.2	485.7	547.0
<b>Granulated sugar</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>1190.5</b>	<b>1102.3</b>	<b>1099.3</b>	<b>1225.0</b>
- State	"	569.6	504.1	416.0	443.0
- Non-State	"	256.2	255.0	312.5	382.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	364.7	343.2	370.8	400.0
<b>Bean curds (Non-State)</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>129.4</b>	<b>132.0</b>
<b>Tea</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>122341</b>	<b>127236</b>	<b>124191</b>	<b>127597</b>
- State	"	23393	27465	16690	17142
- Non-State	"	85227	85376	93506	95849
- Foreign invested sector	"	13721	14395	13995	14606
				<b>290126.</b>	
<b>Liquor</b>	<i>Thous.litres</i>	<b>155249</b>	<b>221096</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>316160</b>
- State	"	7525	9623	12602	16503
- Non-State	"	145421	207210	267257	274930
- Foreign invested sector	"	2303	4263	10267	24727
<b>Beer</b>	<i>Mill. litres</i>	<b>1342.8</b>	<b>1460.6</b>	<b>1547.2</b>	<b>1845.2</b>
- State	"	883.8	922.3	735.8	804.0
- Non-State	"	147.9	197.8	416.6	597.2
- Foreign invested sector	"	311.1	340.5	394.8	444.0
<b>Cigarettes</b>	<i>Mill. packets</i>	<b>4192.3</b>	<b>4484.7</b>	<b>3941.3</b>	<b>4298.0</b>
- State	"	4137.7	4424.2	3891.6	4246.0
- Non-State	"	2.5	1.7		
- Foreign invested sector	"	52.1	58.8	49.7	52.0
<b>Textile fibres</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>240818</b>	<b>259245</b>	<b>268582</b>	<b>275090</b>
- State	"	106367	101515	124408	128217
- Non-State	"	34827	67653	88276	90186
- Foreign invested sector	"	99624	90078	55898	56687
<b>Knitting wool</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>4456</b>	<b>2983</b>	<b>2421</b>	<b>3014</b>
- State	"	445	351	134	151
- Non-State	"	2535	2186	1236	1698
- Foreign invested sector	"	1476	446	1051	1165



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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Fabrics of all kinds</b>	<i>Mill. m</i>	<b>501.7</b>	<b>560.8</b>	<b>570.3</b>	<b>610.7</b>
- State	"	179.2	176.8	200.6	211
- Non-State	"	129.3	184.9	183.6	208
- Foreign invested sector	"	193.2	199.1	186.0	191.7
<b>Cotton fabric for mosquito net (Non-State)</b>	<i>Thous. m</i>	<b>34742</b>	<b>33915</b>	<b>30542</b>	<b>29504</b>
<b>Canvas</b>	<i>Thous. m</i>	<b>25757</b>	<b>38803</b>	<b>71782</b>	<b>79598</b>
- State	"	307	2229	1975	1949
- Foreign invested sector	"	25450	36574	69807	77649
<b>Towels, handkerchiefs</b>	<i>Mill. pieces</i>	<b>651.0</b>	<b>720.9</b>	<b>754.7</b>	<b>820.0</b>
- State	"	105.2	129.0	108.4	121.0
- Non-State	"	448.9	474.8	614.0	661.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	96.9	117.1	32.3	38.0
<b>Woollen carpets</b>	<i>Thous. m<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>
- State	"	10.5	6.6		
- Non-State	"	27.5	26.5	21.5	27.0
- Foreign invested sector	"				
<b>Jute carpets ( Non-State)</b>	<i>Thous. m<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>36.0</b>
<b>Hosiery</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>170444</b>	<b>145563</b>	<b>152444</b>	<b>160650</b>
- State	"	41471	32437	46808	47545
- Non-State	"	58704	60868	53579	56249
- Foreign invested sector	"	70269	52258	52057	56856
<b>Sedge mat</b>	<i>Thous. pairs</i>	<b>33975</b>	<b>29129</b>	<b>44610</b>	<b>46737</b>
- State	"	15			
- Non-State	"	33959	29114	44610	46737
<b>Ready made clothes</b>	<i>Mill. pieces</i>	<b>923</b>	<b>1010.8</b>	<b>1155.5</b>	<b>1320</b>
- State	"	219	218.9	144.9	159
- Non-State	"	414	482.3	426.3	559
- Foreign invested sector	"	290	309.6	584.3	602
<b>Hard leather (Non-State)</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>5383</b>	<b>3905</b>	<b>8540</b>	<b>9218</b>
- State	"		602		
- Non-State	"	2217	1055	2410	2503
- Foreign invested sector	"	3166	2248	6130	6715
<b>Soft leather</b>	<i>Thous. sheets</i>	<b>8360</b>	<b>21433</b>	<b>19788</b>	<b>24172</b>
- State	"	2443	1694		
- Non-State	"	4216	7324	8587	10067
- Foreign invested sector	"	1701	12415	11201	14105
<b>Footwear</b>	<i>Thous. pairs</i>	<b>155118</b>	<b>218039</b>	<b>234181</b>	<b>250377</b>
- State	"	24670	11872	9490	7586
- Non-State	"	90499	158379	187344	203605
- Foreign invested sector	"	39949	47789	37347	39186



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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Fabric shoes</b>	<i>Thous. pairs</i>	<b>36850</b>	<b>34151</b>	<b>41283</b>	<b>42527</b>
- State	"	14761	14252	11754	11693
- Non-State	"	16347	11140	10262	10453
- Foreign invested sector	"	5742	8759	19267	20381
<b>Saw wood</b>	<i>Thous. m<sup>3</sup></i>	<b>3009</b>	<b>3232</b>	<b>4322</b>	<b>4675</b>
- State	"	83	66	60	63
- Non-State	"	2918	3162	4239	4581
- Foreign invested sector	"	8	3	24	31
<b>Paper, covers</b>	<i>Thous. tons</i>	<b>809.3</b>	<b>901.2</b>	<b>1030.6</b>	<b>1189</b>
- State	"	300.2	305.5	277.8	332
- Non-State	"	474	559.5	695.5	790
- Foreign invested sector	"	35.1	36.2	57.3	67
<b>Printed pages</b>	<i>Mill. pages</i>	<b>343558</b>	<b>450309</b>	<b>588241</b>	<b>704509</b>
- State	"	328415	378574	442285	516718
- Non-State	"	14217	71310	145644	187464
- Foreign invested sector	"	926	425	311	327
<b>Sulfuric acid</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>53475</b>	<b>56067</b>	<b>69924</b>	<b>77127</b>
- State	"	52151	54597	68266	75357
- Foreign invested sector	"	1324	1470	1658	1770
<b>Soda NaOH</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>95370</b>	<b>107471</b>	<b>109844</b>	<b>115632</b>
- State	"	29099	24109	29692	30567
- Foreign invested sector	"	66271	83362	80152	85065
<b>Insecticides</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>54523</b>	<b>45877</b>	<b>53113</b>	<b>59151</b>
- State	"	15406	11079	15934	18416
- Non-State	"	21910	26338	24551	25885
- Foreign invested sector	"	17207	8460	12628	14850
<b>Chemical fertilizers</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>1714.4</b>	<b>2189.5</b>	<b>2182.6</b>	<b>2424.4</b>
- State	"	1706.6	2176.6	2167.6	2406.9
- Non-State	"	7.8	12.9	15	17.5
<b>Paint</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>165724</b>	<b>206177</b>	<b>220254</b>	<b>235331</b>
- State	"	8841	10856	10743	12631
- Non-State	"	40903	45114	54187	60084
- Foreign invested sector	"	115980	150207	155324	162616
<b>Soldering sticks</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>19025</b>	<b>18501</b>	<b>24180</b>	<b>27403</b>
- State	"	10471	10619	2050	2302
- Non-State	"	2621	3160	14540	16902
- Foreign invested sector	"	5933	4722	7590	8199
<b>Medical ampoules</b>	<i>Mill. tubes</i>	<b>459.3</b>	<b>476.0</b>	<b>471.8</b>	<b>497.6</b>
- State	"	295.6	242.4	259.3	267.0
- Non-State	"	154.4	222.1	200.3	216.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	9.3	11.5	12.2	14.6



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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Medical tablets</b>	<i>Mill. pills</i>	<b>25974</b>	<b>29432</b>	<b>27975</b>	<b>30576</b>
- State	"	13892	12530	10566	11909
- Non-State	"	10937	15658	15732	16807
- Foreign invested sector	"	1145	1244	1677	1860
<b>Liquid medicine</b>	<i>Thous. litres</i>	<b>5209</b>	<b>6666</b>	<b>7370</b>	<b>7928</b>
- State	"	2641	565	1434	1638
- Non-State	"	1990	4950	4936	5022
- Foreign invested sector	"	578	1151	1000	1268
<b>Soap</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>400.8</b>	<b>420.5</b>	<b>531.1</b>	<b>605.7</b>
- State	"	176.7	180.0	187.9	207.7
- Non-State	"	30.9	42.5	103.8	129.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	193.2	198.0	239.4	269.0
<b>Bicycle tyres</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>26008</b>	<b>20387</b>	<b>22832</b>	<b>24432</b>
- State	"	16299	13196	13900	14641
- Non-State	"	261	200	526	684
- Foreign invested sector	"	9448	6991	8406	9107
<b>Bicycle tubes</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>32386</b>	<b>26848</b>	<b>28964</b>	<b>30200</b>
- State	"	20257	18222	19652	20194
- Non-State	"	3156	2167	1480	1510
- Foreign invested sector	"	8973	6459	7832	8496
<b>Glass products</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>163.1</b>	<b>240.4</b>	<b>272.0</b>
- State	"	1.0	1.2		
- Non-State	"	10.7	15.7	51.6	69.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	142.7	146.2	188.8	203.0
<b>House-hold porcelain</b>	<i>Mill. pieces</i>	<b>404.4</b>	<b>513.6</b>	<b>406.6</b>	<b>458.0</b>
- State	"	26.3	153.9	21.9	23.0
- Non-State	"	317.5	209.9	310.6	349.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	60.6	149.8	74.1	86.0
<b>Industrial porcelain</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>2516</b>	<b>3581</b>	<b>5485</b>	<b>5831</b>
- State	"	1365	2533	968	1082
- Foreign invested sector	"	1151	1048	4517	4749
<b>Bricks</b>	<i>Mill. pieces</i>	<b>14660</b>	<b>16530</b>	<b>18005</b>	<b>19822</b>
- State	"	2934	2822	2007	2257
- Non-State	"	11705	13692	15975	17538
- Foreign invested sector	"	21	16	23	27
<b>Tiles</b>	<i>Mill. pieces</i>	<b>322.8</b>	<b>526.6</b>	<b>459.1</b>	<b>510</b>
- State	"	66.2	58.7	48.7	50
- Non-State	"	256.6	466.5	410.4	460
- Foreign invested sector	"		1.4		



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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Cement</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>26153</b>	<b>30808</b>	<b>32690</b>	<b>36422</b>
- State	"	17666	19724	18648	20552
- Non-State	"	1405	2903	4156	4881
- Foreign invested sector	"	7082	8181	9886	10989
<b>Tile sheets</b>	<i>Thous. m<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>62070</b>	<b>203411</b>	<b>80886</b>	<b>90167</b>
- State	"	39499	157803	21538	22939
- Non-State	"	22571	45608	59348	67228
<b>Building glass</b>	<i>Thous. m<sup>2</sup></i>	<b>43685</b>	<b>74767</b>	<b>74390</b>	<b>80777</b>
- State	"	7141	26541	26602	27663
- Non-State	"	6682	17595	15726	18055
- Foreign invested sector	"	29862	30631	32062	35059
<b>Thermos bottles</b>	<i>Thous.pieces</i>	<b>3826</b>	<b>3614</b>	<b>4158</b>	<b>4474</b>
- State	"	3826	3448	3926	4170
- Non-State	"		166	232	304
<b>Lamps</b>	<i>Thous.pieces</i>	<b>118013</b>	<b>102214</b>	<b>208133</b>	<b>239032</b>
- State	"	90112	89969	99141	112294
- Non-State	"	21806	2339	60490	72213
- Foreign invested sector	"	6095	9906	48502	54525
<b>Steel</b>	<i>Thous.tons</i>	<b>3279</b>	<b>3403</b>	<b>3837</b>	<b>4227</b>
- State	"	1252	1134	1260	1300
- Non-State	"	1187	1284	1485	1717
- Foreign invested sector	"	840	985	1092	1210
<b>Stick tin</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>2356</b>	<b>1766</b>	<b>2665</b>	<b>2861</b>
- State	"	1425	1447	1269	1372
- Non-State	"	931	319	1396	1489
<b>Hand farming tools</b>	<i>Thous.pieces</i>	<b>20756</b>	<b>25998</b>	<b>31771</b>	<b>35983</b>
- State	"	71	72	28	40
- Non-State	"	20685	25926	31743	35943
<b>Lock</b>	<i>Thous.pieces</i>	<b>8706</b>	<b>11889</b>	<b>12379</b>	<b>13287</b>
- State	"	7486	9507	910	747
- Non-State	"	1220	2382	11469	12540
<b>Hand barrows</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>18257</b>	<b>19435</b>	<b>19535</b>	<b>19370</b>
- State	"	403	460	485	470
- Non-State	"	17854	18975	19050	18900
<b>Utensils of sheet ion (Non-state)</b>	<i>Ton</i>	<b>4713</b>	<b>4925</b>	<b>5859</b>	<b>5540</b>
<b>Agricultural pumps</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>10038</b>	<b>8298</b>	<b>5118</b>	<b>6293</b>
- State	"	1662	5761	3174	3748
- Non-State	"	8334	2419	1721	2224
- Foreign invested sector	"	42	118	223	321



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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Hydraulic pumps</b>	<i>Thous.pieces</i>	<b>460.0</b>	<b>591.0</b>	<b>279.0</b>	<b>312.0</b>
- State	"	4.0	35.0		
- Non-State	"	409.0	480.0	255.0	275.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	47.0	76.0	24.0	37.0
<b>Insecticide pumps</b>	<i>Thous.pieces</i>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>60.0</b>
- State	"	51.1	52.3	55.4	58.0
- Non-State	"	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
<b>Tractors and lorries</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>8607</b>	<b>8654</b>	<b>3184</b>	<b>4582</b>
- State	"	2557	2530	1789	2265
- Non-State	"	6050	6124	1395	2317
<b>Threshing machines with motor</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>17571</b>	<b>19529</b>	<b>19101</b>	<b>20620</b>
- State	"	6571	6089	7739	8015
- Non-State	"	11000	13440	11362	12605
<b>Threshing machines without motor</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>10903</b>	<b>6993</b>	<b>6571</b>	<b>6355</b>
- State	"	5256	1963	2046	2185
- Non-State	"	5647	5030	4525	4170
<b>Rice mills</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>5749</b>	<b>2734</b>	<b>8687</b>	<b>10602</b>
- State	"	259			
- Non-State	"	5490	2734	8987	10602
<b>Machine tools</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>5831</b>	<b>3839</b>	<b>2799</b>	<b>2245</b>
- State	"	1621	3002	1823	1247
- Non-State	"	1814	837	976	998
- Foreign invested sector	"	2396			
<b>Diesel motors</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>182443</b>	<b>201593</b>	<b>170047</b>	<b>109945</b>
- State	"	30853	26160	23792	18433
- Non-State	"	148323	158468	128563	77776
- Foreign invested sector	"	3267	16965	17692	13736
<b>Electricity rotaring engines</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>132320</b>	<b>194374</b>	<b>120893</b>	<b>150247</b>
- State	"	86029	91800	87864	110096
- Non-State	"	33760	87893	20438	24753
- Foreign invested sector	"	12531	14681	12591	15398
<b>Transformers</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>50146</b>	<b>45540</b>	<b>28149</b>	<b>32941</b>
- State	"	17503	17910	9222	10728
- Non-State	"	31599	26738	17767	20805
- Foreign invested sector	"	1044	892	1160	1408
<b>Batteries (1.5V)</b>	<i>Mill.pieces</i>	<b>359.5</b>	<b>395.7</b>	<b>277.3</b>	<b>409.0</b>
- State	"	356.3	356.0	122.0	202.0
- Non-State	"	3.2	39.7	155.3	207.0



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	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>Wire</b>	<i>Thous. km</i>	<b>1031.9</b>	<b>936.0</b>	<b>859.5</b>	<b>1044.0</b>
- State	"	214.5	306.1	355.0	411.0
- Non-State	"	221.5	287.8	82.5	123.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	595.9	342.1	422.0	510.0
<b>Electric fan</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>1088.6</b>	<b>1751.7</b>	<b>1809.6</b>	<b>2010.0</b>
- State	"	490.5	570.5	611.9	686.0
- Non-State	"	503.1	1095.0	1102.7	1210.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	95.0	86.2	95.0	114.0
<b>Assembled automobile</b>	<i>Pieces</i>	<b>50954</b>	<b>59152</b>	<b>47576</b>	<b>72710</b>
- State	"	8132	14190	6293	9269
- Non-State	"	1685	9040	10270	14019
- Foreign invested sector	"	41137	35922	31013	49422
<b>Assembled motorbike</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>1828.4</b>	<b>1982.1</b>	<b>2146.6</b>	<b>2659.0</b>
- State	"	168.4	120.8	96.9	121.0
- Non-State	"	496.6	609.4	643.5	779.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	1163.4	1251.9	1406.2	1759.0
<b>Assembled television set</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>2659.7</b>	<b>2515.3</b>	<b>2445.6</b>	<b>2380.0</b>
- State	"	189.7	178.1	178.6	179.0
- Non-State	"	141.7	139.3	149.0	159.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	2328.3	2197.9	2118.0	2042.0
<b>Assembled radio-cassette</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>
- State	"				
- Foreign invested sector	"	24.0	24.9	23.2	22.0
<b>Building of coach</b>	<i>Piece</i>	<b>431</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>240</b>
- State	"	431	306	273	240
- Non-State	"		155		
<b>Bicycles</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>3607</b>	<b>2525</b>	<b>1591</b>	<b>1944</b>
- State	"	134	106	71	87
- Non-State	"	12	14	35	41
- Foreign invested sector	"	3461	2405	1485	1816
<b>Fountain pens (State)</b>	<i>Thous. pieces</i>	<b>4023</b>	<b>3805</b>	<b>2911</b>	<b>3295</b>
- State	"	4023	3216	2274	2607
- Non-State	"		589	637	688
<b>Electricity</b>	<i>Mill.kwh</i>	<b>46202</b>	<b>52078</b>	<b>59013</b>	<b>66838</b>
- State	"	44655	49250	46463	50844
- Non-State	"	9	9	11	11
- Foreign invested sector	"	1538	2819	12539	15983
<b>Running water</b>	<i>Mill. m<sup>3</sup></i>	<b>1102.7</b>	<b>1180.4</b>	<b>1297.8</b>	<b>1447.0</b>
- State	"	1022.9	1125.1	1214.9	1351.0
- Non-State	"	43.1	15.4	45.6	55.0
- Foreign invested sector	"	36.7	39.9	37.3	41.0



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**Index of industrial output value of foreign invested sector at constant 1994 prices by industrial activity**

	2004	2005	2006	Prel. 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>117.4</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>119.2</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>94.3</b>
Mining of coal	103.1	117.8	105.4	95.9
Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas	113.0	96.5	92.9	94.2
Mining of metal ores	280.7	198.7	155.6	95.4
Quarrying of stone and other mining	129.2	119.2	196.8	111.3
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>125.8</b>	<b>123.2</b>
Manufacture of food products and beverages	116.7	124.5	128.2	126.7
Manufacture of tobacco products	276.7	131.1	115.8	115.4
Manufacture of textiles	120.9	127.1	135.2	130.6
Manufacture of wearing apparel	121.4	122.9	132.3	129.7
Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of leather products	126.2	128.0	127.6	124.4
Manufacture of wood and wood products	129.4	136.1	96.4	100.3
Manufacture of paper and paper products	136.6	136.7	123.6	120.8
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	99.6	178.3	149.5	81.8
Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products	106.4	157.2	64.3	77.2
Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	118.2	142.0	122.7	122.7
Manufacture of rubber and plastics products	140.0	133.6	140.9	133.0
Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	108.3	115.7	134.5	125.1
Manufacture of basic metal	96.7	130.0	109.2	110.5
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	134.6	168.4	125.4	121.2
Manufacture of machinery and equipment	135.9	87.4	93.2	98.2
Manufacture of office, accounting and computing machinery	118.8	175.8	163.2	146.2
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus	122.2	142.2	137.9	124.9
Manufacture of radio and communication equipment and apparatus	116.1	116.7	98.3	97.1
Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	121.7	105.2	93.2	78.5
Assembling and repairing motor vehicles	104.2	113.1	88.3	111.4
Manufacture and repairing of other transport equipment	125.7	122.7	138.9	123.4
Manufacture of furnitures	132.5	151.7	146.6	128.1
Recycling		244.3	235.0	168.3
<b>Electricity, gas and water supply</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>116.4</b>
Production, collection and distribution of electricity; manufacture of gas, distribution of gaseous fuels	95.6	115.5	97.5	115.3
Collection, purification and distribution of water	100.4	134.0	118.7	124.7

(Source: General Statistics Office, Vietnam)